

ENGINEERING MATERIALS BMM1523

POLYMERIC MATERIALS

by
TEDI KURNIAWAN
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering
tedikurniawan@ump.edu.my

Description

- **Aims**

To study the classification of polymers and its properties.

- **Expected Outcomes**

- Student will be able to describe the classification of polymers
- Student will be able to understand the properties of thermoplastic and thermoset

- **References**

1. William D. Callister and David G. Rethwisch. Materials science and engineering: An Introduction, 9th Ed. Wiley, 2014

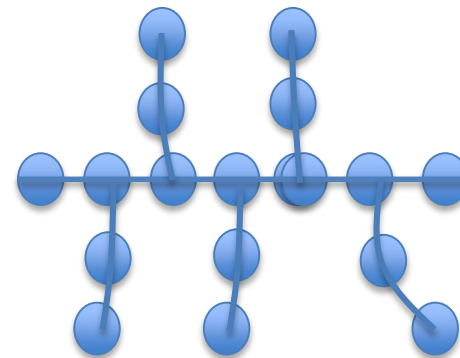
Introduction

Polymer

- A chemical substance which has molecular structure made of a repetition units of (mostly) hydrocarbon (C and H) and bonded with the following elements with O, N, S, Cl, F, P, or Si.

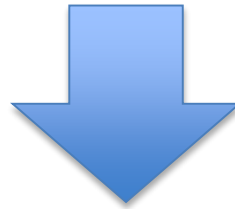
Poly = many

Meros (mers) = part / unit



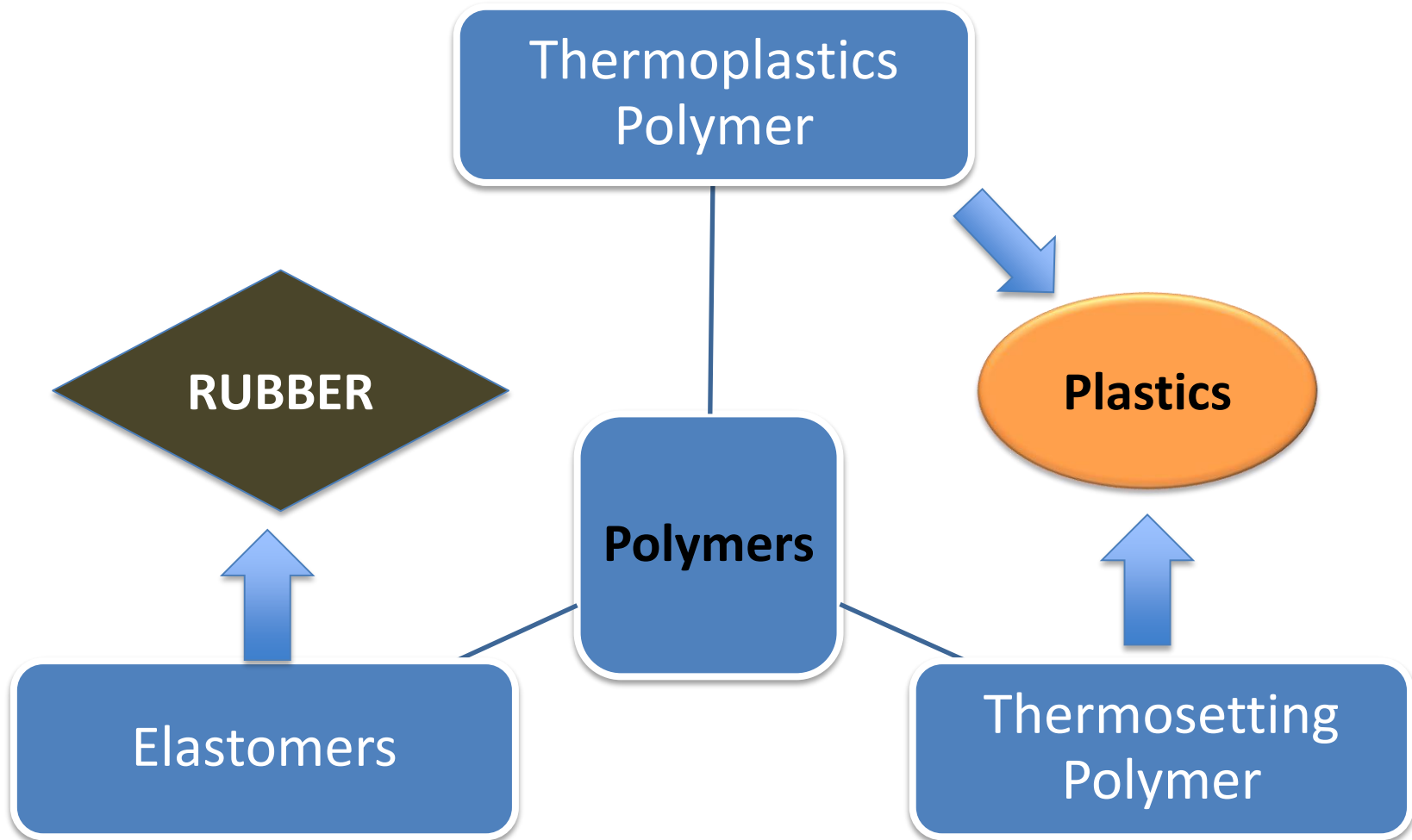
Why are Polymers so Important?

- **Advantages of polymers:** lightweight, can be processed in various ways, high strength to weight ratio, and resistant to chemicals

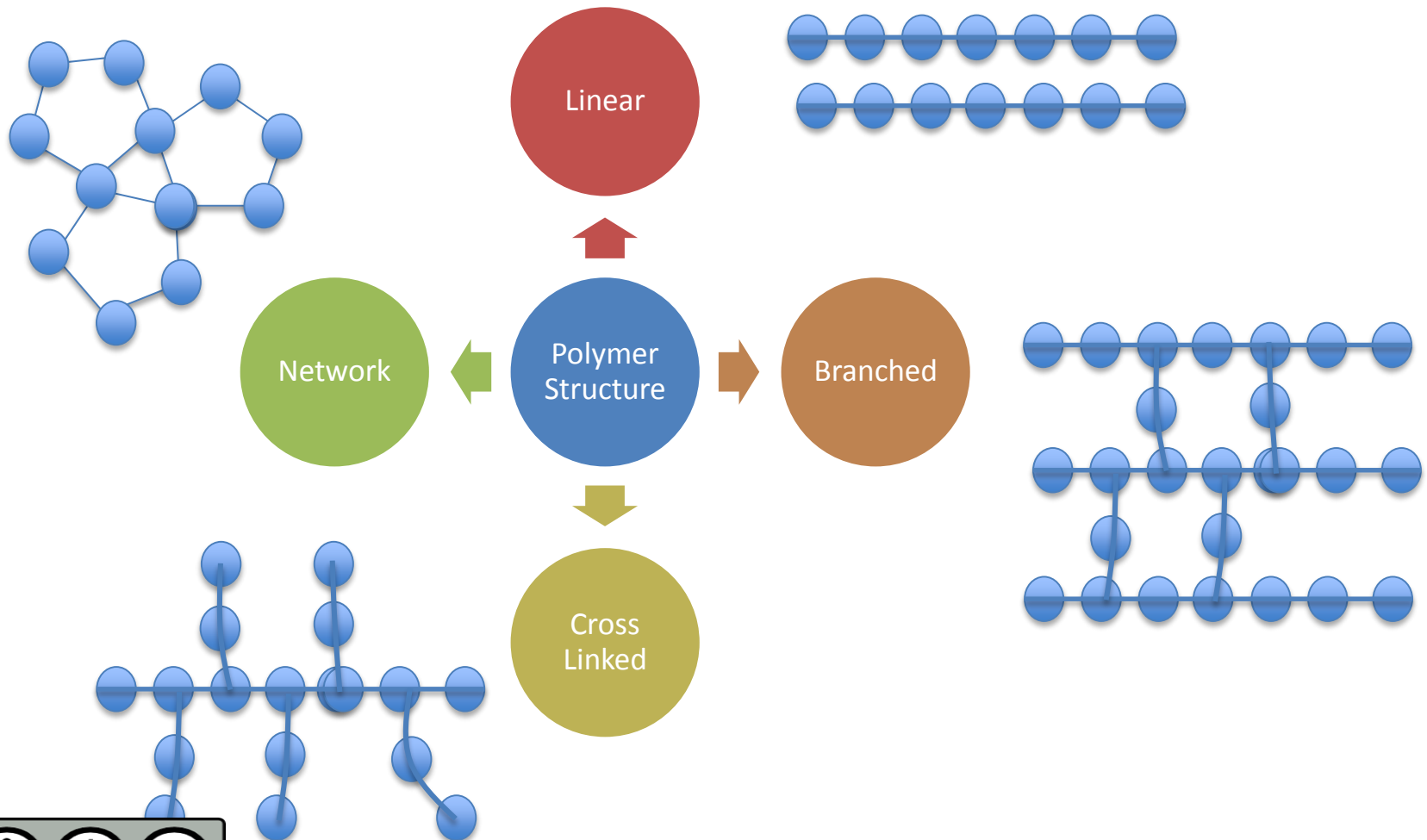


- **Many applications** such as packaging, automotive part, medical equipment, electrical component, and electronics part made from polymers.

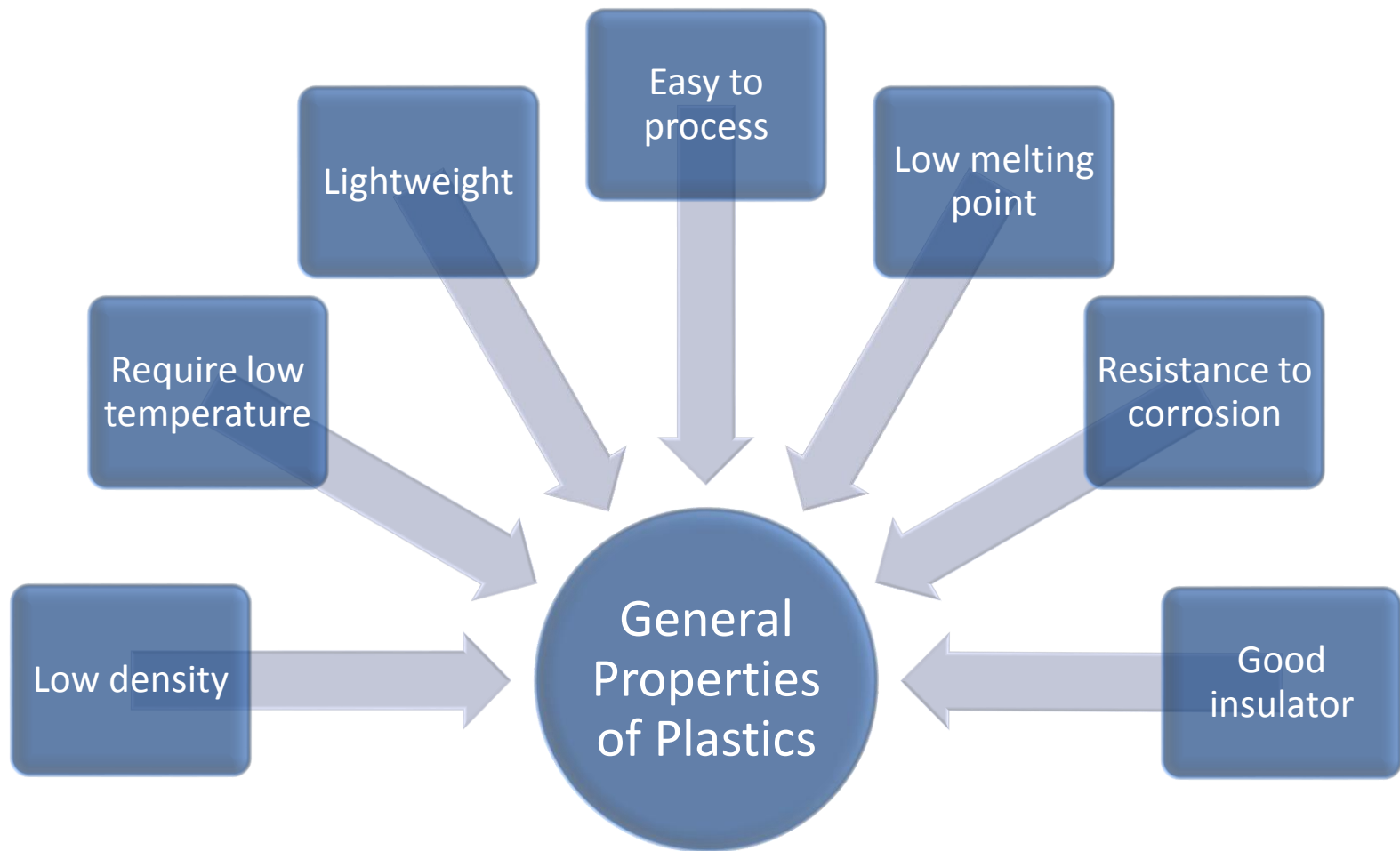
TYPES OF POLYMERS



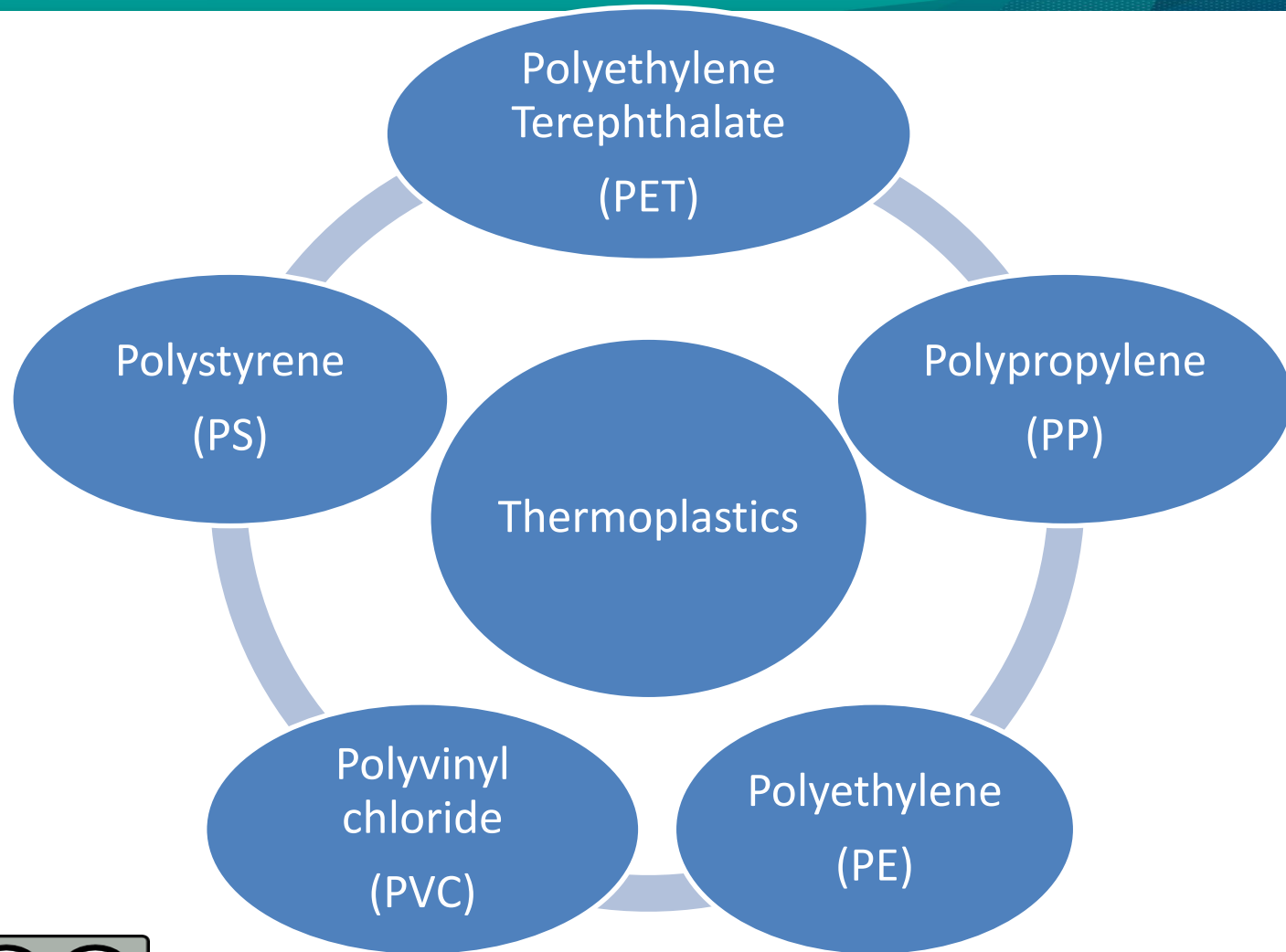
CHAINS STRUCTURE OF POLYMER



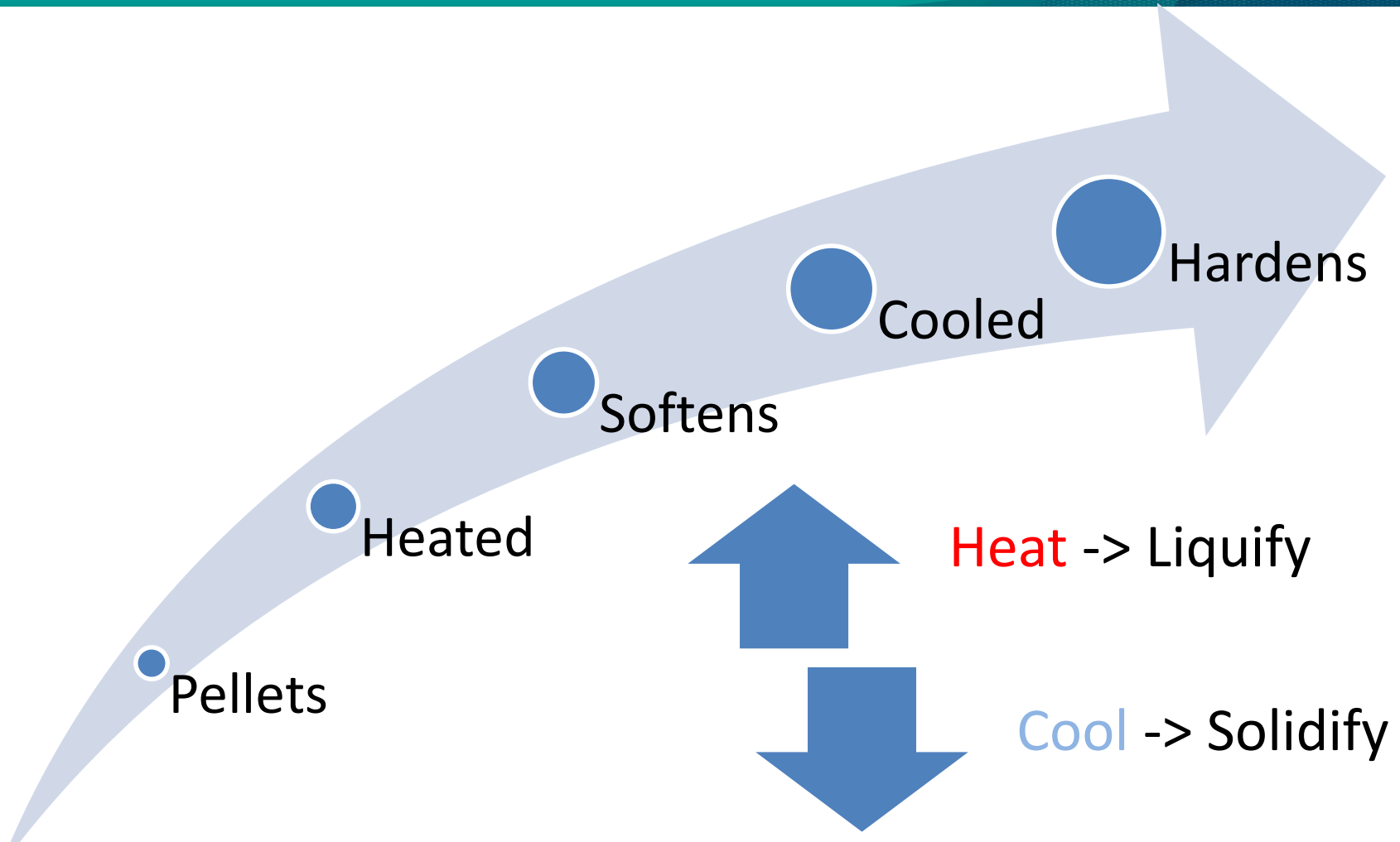
GENERAL PROPERTIES OF PLASTICS



Thermoplastics



PROCESS OF THERMOPLASTICS



APPLICATION OF THERMOPLASTICS

PET

- Bottles
- Packaging

LDPE

- Containers
- Plastic bag

HDPE

- Toys
- Pipe

PP

- Plastic chair
- Household

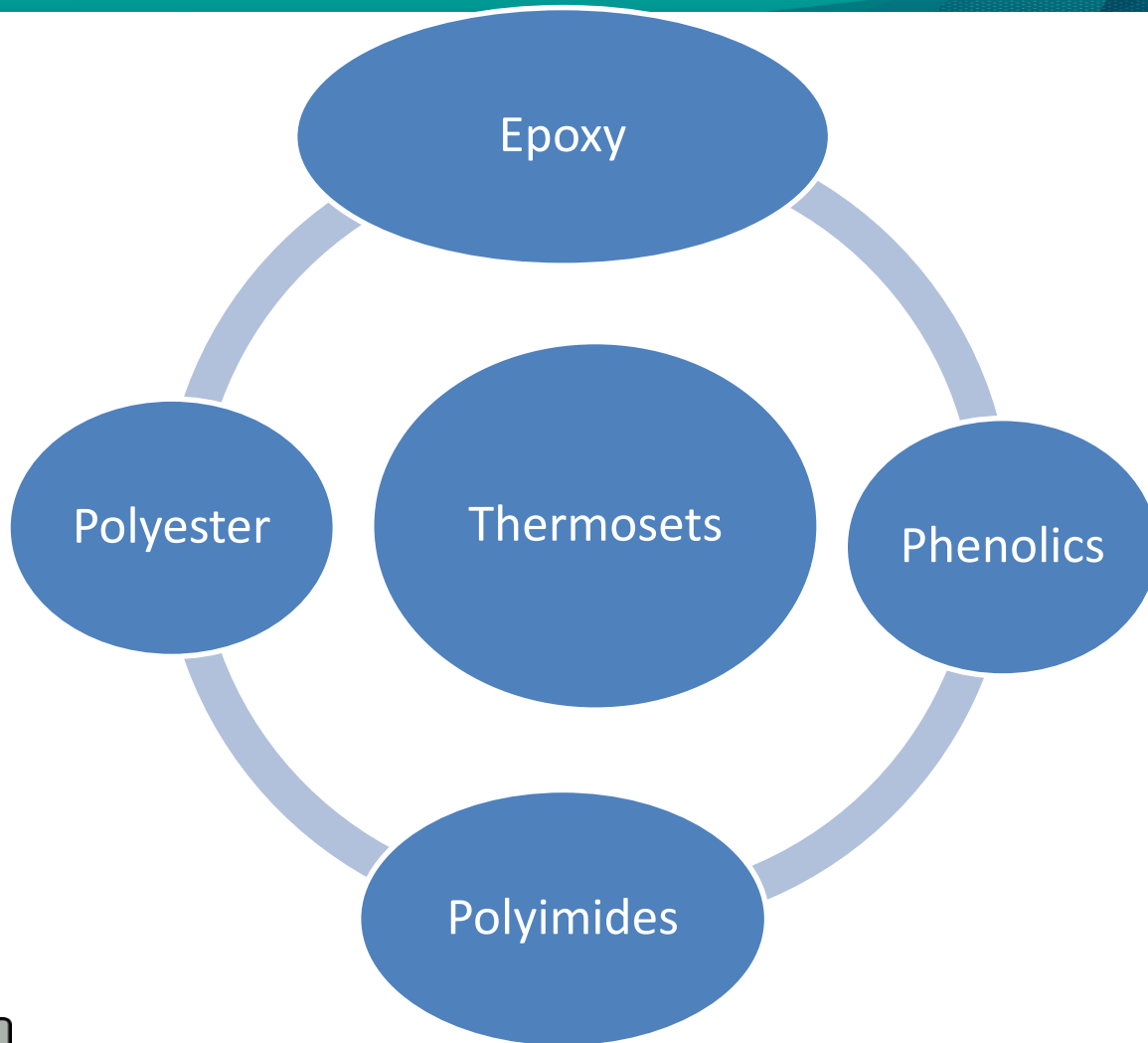
PS

- CD case
- Foam cup

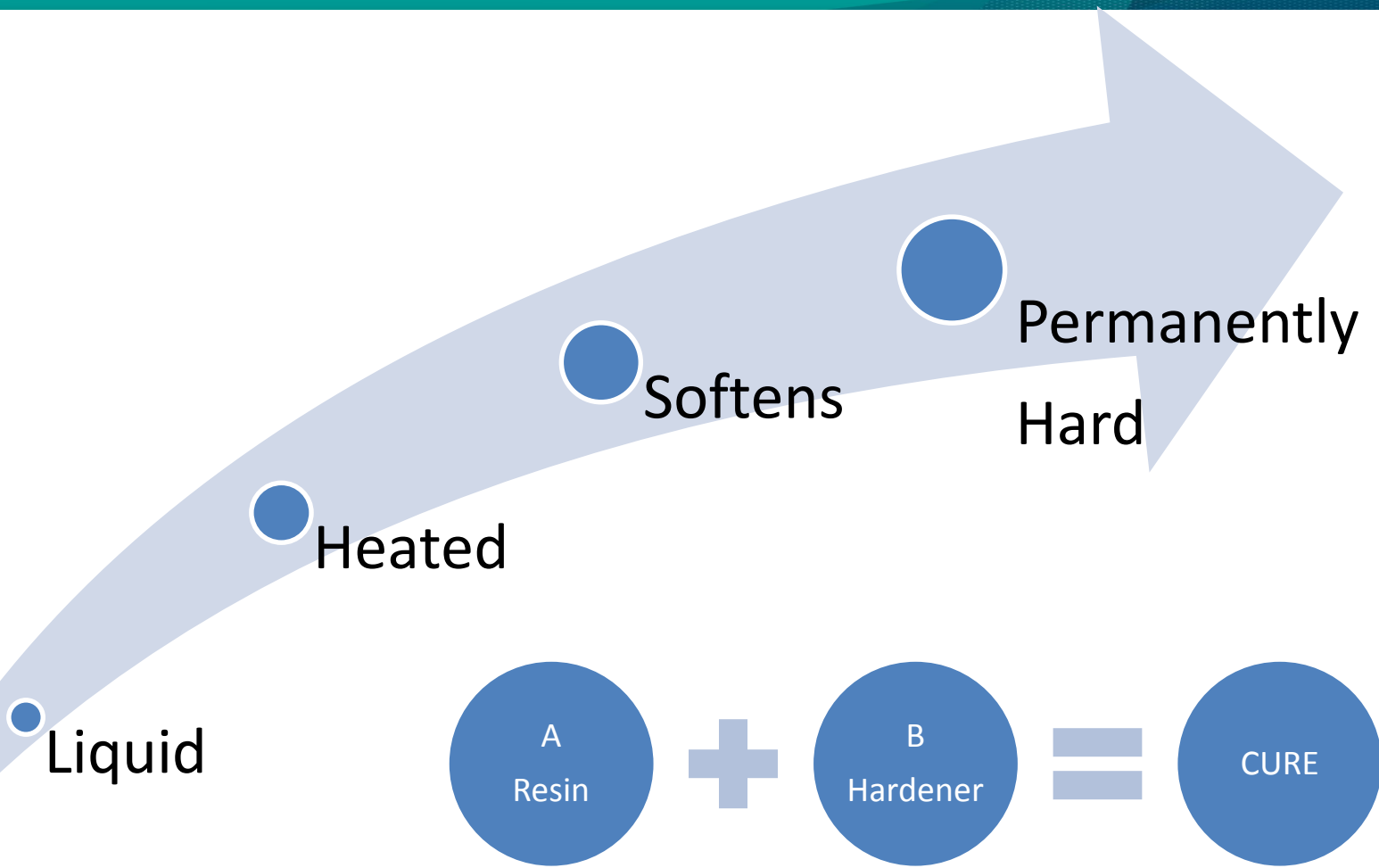
PVC

- Pipe
- Electronics equipment

Thermosets



PROCESS OF THERMOSET



APPLICATION OF THERMOPLASTICS

EPOXY

- Bottles
- Packaging

POLYESTER

- Containers
- Plastic bag

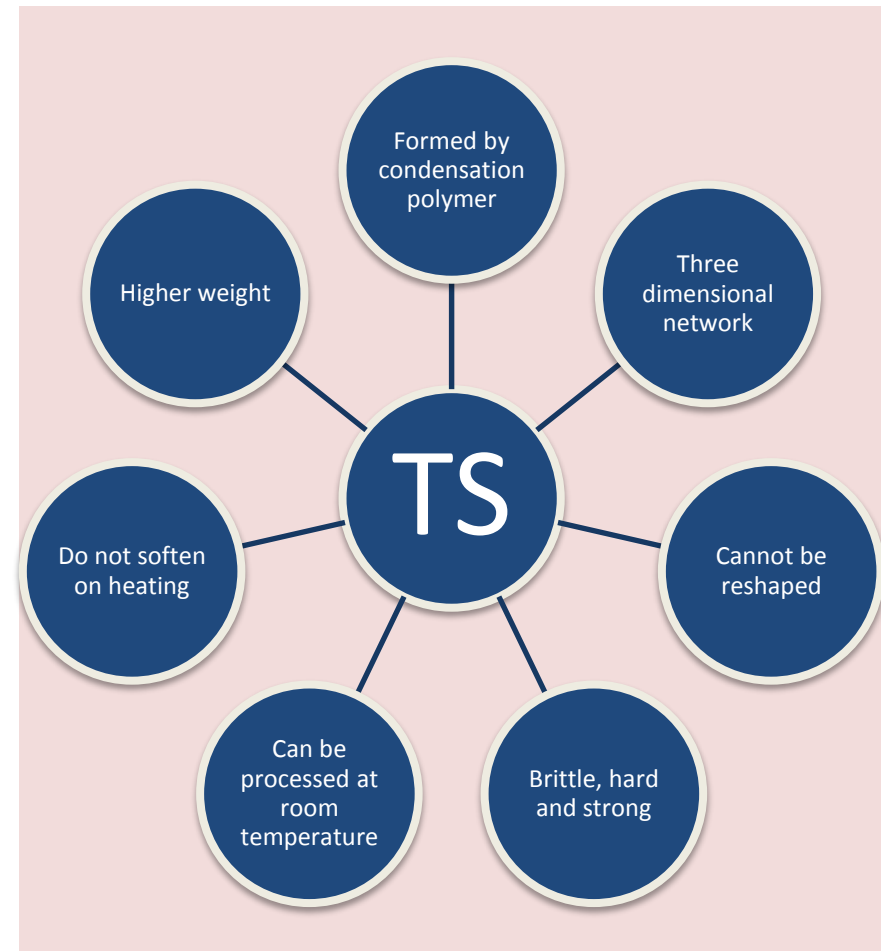
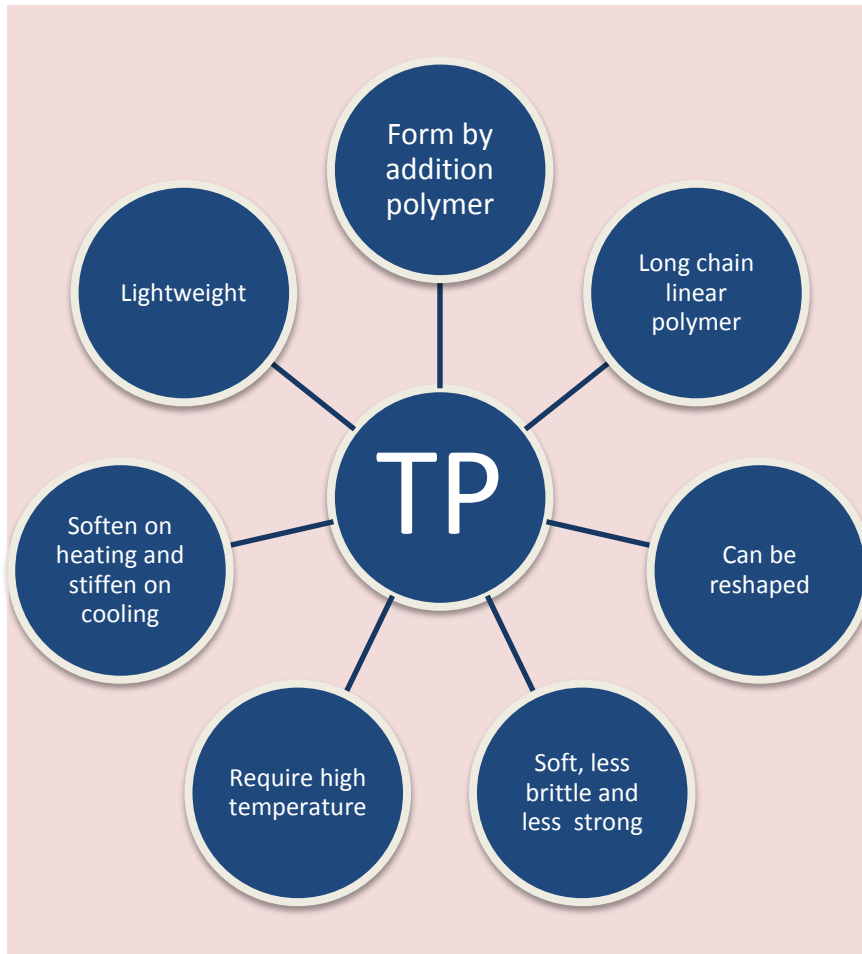
PHENOLIC

- Toys
- Pipe

POLYIMIDE

- Plastic chair
- Household

COMPARISON TP & TS



POLYMER PROCESSING

Thermoplastics

Blow molding

Compression molding

Blow molding

Extrusion molding

Thermoforming

Thermoset

Compression Molding

Wet lay-up

Filament winding

Pre-pregs

Pultrusion

Dr. Tedi Kurniawan

Affiliation:

Structural Materials and Degradation (SMD) Focus Group
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering
University Malaysia Pahang
Pekan 26600 Pahang, Malaysia.

Research Interest:

- High Temperature Physical Chemistry
- Thin Films Technology
- Metals and Alloys.

Contact:

- Email: tedikurniawan@ump.edu.my

Dr. Januar P. Siregar

Affiliation:

Structural Materials and Degradation (SMD) Focus Group
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering
University Malaysia Pahang
Pekan 26600 Pahang, Malaysia.

Research Interest:

- Natural-fiber composites
- Polymer based materials.

Contact:

- Email: januar@ump.edu.my