

Project Management (BPM1313)

Project Integration

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Project Integration

- Aims
 - To provide more understanding and purpose of project integration to the students
- Expected Outcomes
 - Students are expected to identify and understand every processes that falls under the project integration
 - Students should be able to provide a clear picture of project integration
- Other related Information
 - PMBOK study guide
- References
 - Project Management Institute (PMI). Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK Guide) 5th Edition.
 - Burke, R. 2007. *Introduction to Project Management*. Burke Publishing.
 - Kerzner, H. 2001. *Project Management: A System Approach to Planning, Scheduling and Controlling*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.



Project Integration Definition

- ❖ Involve coordinating all of the other project management knowledge areas through out project life cycle.
- ❖ There are SIX (6) main processes involved in project integration
 - Develop **project charter**
 - Develop **project management plan**
 - Directing and managing **project execution**



Project Integration Definition

- ❖ Monitoring and controlling **project work**
- ❖ Performing **integrated change control**
- ❖ **Closing** the project or phase



Project Integration Processes

- ❖ **Develop the project charter:** Work with stakeholders to create the document that **formally authorizes** a project—the charter.

- ❖ **Develop the project management plan:** Coordinate all planning efforts to create a **consistent, coherent document**—the project management plan.



Project Integration Processes

- ❖ **Direct and manage project execution:**
Carry out the project management plan by **performing the activities included** in it.

- ❖ **Monitor and control the project work:**
Oversee project work **to meet the performance objectives** of the project.



Project Integration Processes

- ❖ **Perform integrated change control:** **Coordinate changes that affect the project's deliverables** and organizational process assets.

- ❖ **Close the project:** Finalize all project activities to **formally close** the project.



Why do we Manage Integration?

- ❖ Manage change and communication
- ❖ Reduce project time and cost
- ❖ Involve stakeholders early and often
- ❖ Make results visible
- ❖ Identify problem/solution early
- ❖ Use relevance experience as early as possible



Why do we Manage Integration?

- ❖ PM – integrator for the project that executes processes.
- ❖ Team Members – Concentrate on completing tasks, activities and work package.
- ❖ Project Sponsors – Protect project from changes and losing resources.



PM Responsibility for Change

- ❖ Influence factors that affect change
- ❖ Ensure change is beneficial
- ❖ Determine if a change has occurred
- ❖ Determine if change is needed
- ❖ Look for alternatives to change
- ❖ Minimize negative impact from change
- ❖ Notify stakeholders impacted by change
- ❖ Managing those changes that do occur according to project plan



The key to project success – Good Project Integration?

- ❖ PM must coordinate all the knowledge areas throughout a project life cycle
- ❖ Many new PM have problems looking at the big picture or want to focus on too many details
- ❖ Project integration management is not the same thing as software integration



Project Integration Management Overview

Project Integration Management Overview

4.1 Develop Project Charter

- .1 Inputs
 - .1 Project statement of work
 - .2 Business case
 - .3 Agreements
 - .4 Enterprise environmental factors
 - .5 Organizational process assets
- .2 Tools & Techniques
 - .1 Expert judgment
 - .2 Facilitation techniques
- .3 Outputs
 - .1 Project charter

4.2 Develop Project Management Plan

- .1 Inputs
 - .1 Project charter
 - .2 Outputs from other processes
 - .3 Enterprise environmental factors
 - .4 Organizational process assets
- .2 Tools & Techniques
 - .1 Expert judgment
 - .2 Facilitation techniques
- .3 Outputs
 - .1 Project management plan

4.3 Direct and Manage Project Work

- .1 Inputs
 - .1 Project management plan
 - .2 Approved change requests
 - .3 Enterprise environmental factors
 - .4 Organizational process assets
- .2 Tools & Techniques
 - .1 Expert judgment
 - .2 Project management information system
 - .3 Meetings
- .3 Outputs
 - .1 Deliverables
 - .2 Work performance data
 - .3 Change requests
 - .4 Project management plan updates
 - .5 Project documents updates

4.4 Monitor and Control Project Work

- .1 Inputs
 - .1 Project management plan
 - .2 Schedule forecasts
 - .3 Cost forecasts
 - .4 Validated changes
 - .5 Work performance information
 - .6 Enterprise environmental factors
 - .7 Organizational process assets
- .2 Tools & Techniques
 - .1 Expert judgment
 - .2 Analytical techniques
 - .3 Project management information system
 - .4 Meetings
- .3 Outputs
 - .1 Change requests
 - .2 Work performance reports
 - .3 Project management plan updates
 - .4 Project documents updates

4.5 Perform Integrated Change Control

- .1 Inputs
 - .1 Project management plan
 - .2 Work performance reports
 - .3 Change requests
 - .4 Enterprise environmental factors
 - .5 Organizational process assets
- .2 Tools & Techniques
 - .1 Expert judgment
 - .2 Meetings
 - .3 Change control tools
- .3 Outputs
 - .1 Approved change requests
 - .2 Change log
 - .3 Project management plan updates
 - .4 Project documents updates

4.6 Close Project or Phase

- .1 Inputs
 - .1 Project management plan
 - .2 Accepted deliverables
 - .3 Organizational process assets
- .2 Tools & Techniques
 - .1 Expert judgment
 - .2 Analytical techniques
 - .3 Meetings
- .3 Outputs
 - .1 Final product, service, or result transition
 - .2 Organizational process assets updates

Source: carlosproal.com



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Conclusion of The Chapter

- This chapter provides more detail explanation of integration management to the students
- Likewise, why integration needs to be well managed to achieve a project success



References

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