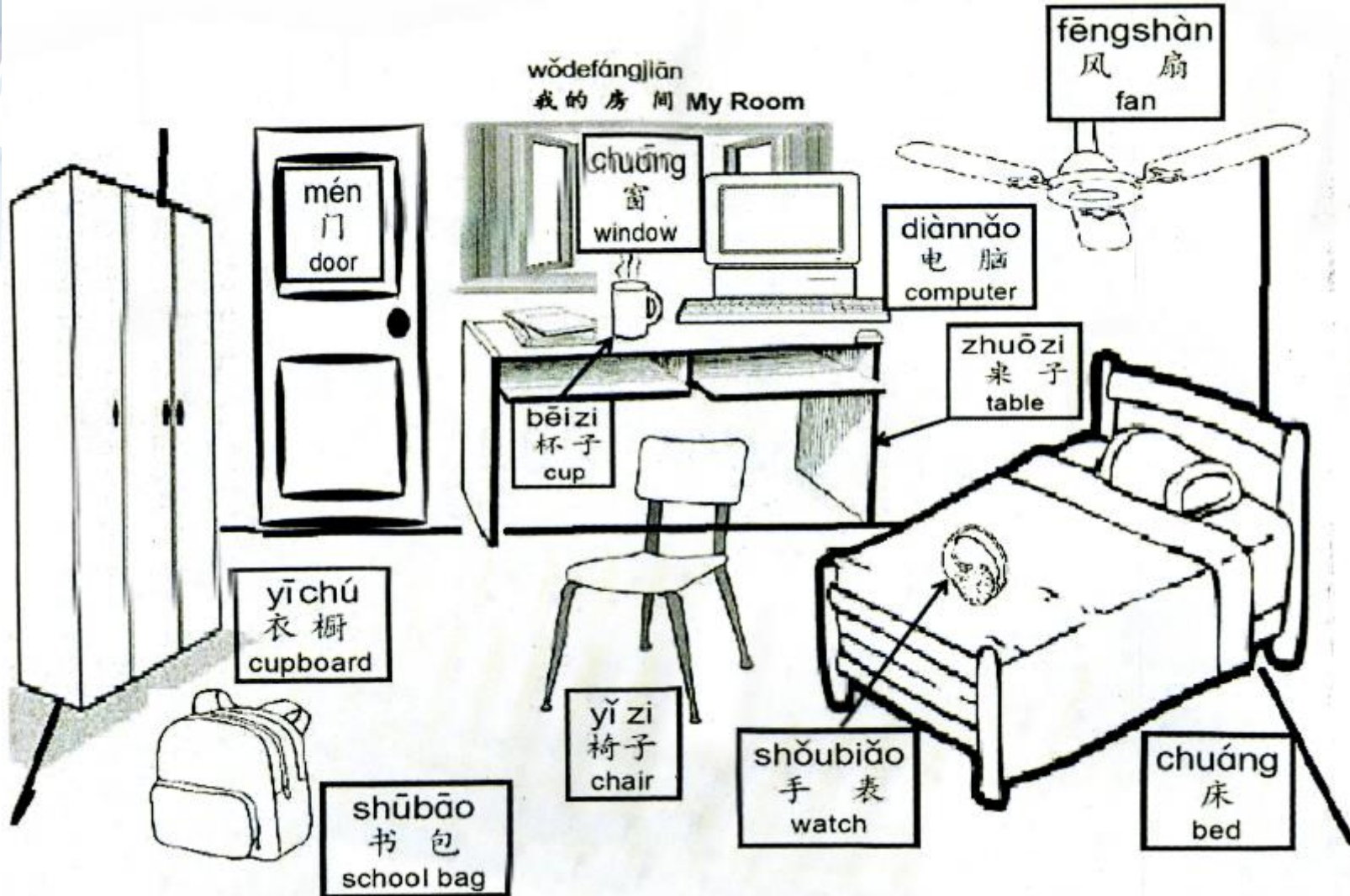


# Lesson 4: My room

Wǒ de fángjiān

我的房间

wǒdefángjiān  
我的房间 My Room



zhù shì  
注 释

Notes:

|          |      |
|----------|------|
| zhè<br>这 | This |
| nà<br>那  | That |

|             |       |
|-------------|-------|
| zhèlǐ<br>这里 | Here  |
| nàlǐ<br>那里  | There |

# ASKING ROOM

|           |                  |  |
|-----------|------------------|--|
| <b>Q.</b> | <b>Structure</b> | <b>Pronoun + is (verb to be) + whose + noun</b>      |
|           | <b>Example</b>   | Zhè + shì + shéide + fángjiān ?<br>这 + 是 + 谁的 + 房间 ? |
|           | <b>Meaning</b>   | Whose room is this?                                  |

|           |                  |   |
|-----------|------------------|---|
| <b>A.</b> | <b>Structure</b> | <b>Pronoun + verb to be + possessive pronoun + noun</b> |
|           | <b>Example</b>   | Zhè + shì + wǒde + fángjiān。<br>这 + 是 + 我的 + 房间。        |
|           | <b>Meaning</b>   | This is my room.  |

# PRACTICE

| Pronoun          |                                | Person               |                                 | Noun                      |
|------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Zhè<br>这<br>This | shì<br>是<br>is<br>(verb to be) | wǒ<br>我<br>my        | de<br>的<br>to show<br>belonging | fángjiān<br>房间<br>room    |
| nà<br>那<br>That  |                                | nǐ<br>你<br>your      |                                 | shìyǒu<br>室友<br>room mate |
|                  |                                | tā<br>他<br>his       |                                 | diànnǎo<br>电脑<br>computer |
|                  |                                | tāmen<br>他们<br>their |                                 | lǎoshī<br>老师<br>teacher   |

# ASKING - ANSWER

|           |                  |  |
|-----------|------------------|--|
| <b>Q.</b> | <b>Structure</b> | <b>Demonstrative Pronoun + have + what</b> |
|           | <b>Example</b>   | Zhèlǐ + yǒu + shénme ?<br>这里 + 有 + 什么 ?    |
|           | <b>Meaning</b>   | What do (you) have here?                   |

|           |                  |   |
|-----------|------------------|---|
| <b>A.</b> | <b>Structure</b> | <b>Demonstrative Pronoun + have + noun 1 + and + noun 2</b> |
|           | <b>Example</b>   | Zhèlǐ + yǒu + zhuōzi + hé + yǐzi。<br>这里 + 有 + 桌子 + 和 + 椅子。  |
|           | <b>Meaning</b>   | Here have table table and chair.                            |

# PRACTICE

| Demonstrative Pronoun |                  | Noun 1                  |                | Noun 2                    |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| Zhèlǐ<br>这里<br>Here   | yǒu<br>有<br>have | zhuōzi<br>桌子<br>table   | hé<br>和<br>and | yǐzi<br>椅子<br>chair       |
| Nàlǐ<br>那里<br>There   |                  | shǒubiǎo<br>手表<br>watch |                | diànnǎo<br>电脑<br>computer |
|                       |                  | fēngshàn<br>风扇<br>fan   |                | chuáng<br>床<br>bed        |
|                       |                  | shū<br>书<br>book        |                | bēizi<br>杯子<br>cup        |

# Different type of question

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Q1. Structure | <b>Pronoun + measure word + noun + is (verb to be) + whom</b> |
| Example       | Zhè + gè + bēizi + shì + shéi de ?<br>这 + 个 + 杯子 + 是 + 谁 的 ?  |
| Meaning       | This cup is belong to whom?                                   |

*OR*

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Q2. Structure | <b>Which + measure word + noun + is (verb to be) + possessive pronoun</b> |
| Example       | nǎ + gè + bēizi + shì + nǐ de ?<br>哪 + 个 + 杯子 + 是 + 你 的 ?                 |
| Meaning       | Which cup is yours?   |

*OR*

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Q3. Structure | <b>What + is (verb to be) + possessive pronoun</b> |
| Example       | Shénme + shì + nǐ de ?<br>什 么 + 是 + 你 的 ?          |
| Meaning       | What is yours?                                     |



# ANSWER

| Pronoun          | Measure word | Noun                  | <b>shì</b><br>是<br><b>is</b><br>(verb to be) | Possessive pronoun         |
|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Zhè<br>这<br>This | gè<br>个      | bēizi<br>杯子<br>cup    |  | <b>wǒ de</b><br>我的<br>mine |
|                  | zhāng<br>张   | chuáng<br>床<br>bed    |  |                            |
| Nà<br>那<br>That  | zhāng<br>张   | zhuōzi<br>桌子<br>table |  | <b>tā de</b><br>他的<br>his  |
|                  | běn<br>本     | shū<br>书<br>book      |  |                            |

zhù shì  
注释 Notes:

| Measure word |  |
|--------------|--|
| zhāng<br>张   | used to count tables or something that is flat and square. |
| běn<br>本     | used to count books.                                       |

# ASKING - QUESTION

|    |           |  |
|----|-----------|--|
| Q. | Structure | Pronoun + is (verb to be) + who + to give + person + de      |
|    | Example   | Nà + shì + shéi + gěi + nǐ + de ?<br>那 + 是 + 谁 + 给 + 你 + 的 ? |
|    | Meaning   | Who give you that?   |

|    |           |  |
|----|-----------|--|
| A. | Structure | Pronoun + is (verb to be) + person 1 + to give + person 2 + de |
|    | Example   | Nà + shì + wǒ māma + gěi + wǒ + de<br>那 + 是 + 我 妈妈 + 给 + 我 + 的 |
|    | Meaning   | That was given by my mother.                                   |

# PRACTICE

| Pronoun          |                                | Noun 1                            |                     | Noun 2         |                            |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| Zhè<br>这<br>This | shì<br>是<br>is<br>(verb to be) | bàba<br>爸爸<br>father              | gěi<br>给<br>to give | wǒ<br>我<br>I   | de<br>的<br>to<br>emphasize |
| Nà<br>那<br>That  |                                | shìyǒu<br>室友<br>roommate          |                     | nǐ<br>你<br>you |                            |
|                  |                                | lǎoshī<br>老师<br>teacher           |                     | tā<br>他<br>he  |                            |
|                  |                                | mèimei<br>妹妹<br>younger<br>sister |                     |                |                            |

# ADJECTIVE

| Adverb              | Adjective       |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| zhēn<br>真<br>really | dà<br>大<br>big  |
|                     | xīn<br>新<br>new |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| Structure | <b>Possessive Pronoun + noun + adverb + adjective</b>     |
| Example   | Wǒmen de + fángjiān + zhēn + búcuò!<br>我们的 + 房间 + 真 + 不错! |
| Meaning   | Our room is pretty good!                                  |

# PRACTICE

| Subject             |                                 | Noun                      | Adverb              | Adjective              |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Wǒ<br>我<br>I        | de<br>的<br>to show<br>belonging | fángjiān<br>房间<br>room    | zhēn<br>真<br>really | búcuò<br>不错<br>not bad |
| nǐ<br>你<br>You      |                                 | zhuōzi<br>桌子<br>table     |                     | dà<br>大<br>big         |
| tā<br>他<br>He       |                                 | bēizi<br>杯子<br>cup        |                     | xiǎo<br>小<br>small     |
| tāmen<br>他们<br>They |                                 | diànnǎo<br>电脑<br>computer |                     | xīn<br>新<br>new        |

# DIALOGUE PRACTICE

A Zhè shì shéi de fángjiān?  
这是谁的房间?

B Zhè shì wǒ de fángjiān。  
这是我的房间。

A Zhèlǐ yǒu shénme ?  
这里有什么?

B Zhèlǐ yǒu zhuōzi hé yǐzi。  
这里有桌子和椅子。

# DIALOGUE PRACTICE

A Shénme shì nǐ de ?  
什 么 是 你 的 ？

B Nà gè bēizi shì wǒ de。  
那 个 杯 子 是 我 的 。

A Nà shì shéi gěi nǐ de ?  
那 是 谁 给 你 的 ？

B Nà shì wǒ māma gěi wǒ de。  
那 是 我 妈 妈 给 我 的 。



## DIALOGUE PRACTICE

A Nǐ de diànnǎo zhēn xīn!  
你的电脑真新!

B Xièxie!  
谢谢!

# Lesson 4: My room

**Resource:**

**Yong Ying Mei, Cheng Ching Yee (2015) *Mandarin 1*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Malaysia.**