

For updated version, please click on
<http://ocw.ump.edu.my>

Japanese for Intermediate

PARTICLE と (to) (with - person)

by
SYAHRINA AHMAD
Centre for Modern Languages & Human Sciences
syahrina@ump.edu.my

Chapter Description



- Student should be able to:
 - know how to use the particle と (to) in the sentences.
- This chapter aims to achieve the following course outcome:
 - ✓ CO1 : Identify the pronunciation of Japanese phrases, - sentences and dialogues.
 - ✓ CO2 : Practice Japanese sentences and dialogues according to syllabus
 - ✓ CO3 : Use of Japanese phrases, sentences and dialogue for selected topics.
 - ✓ CO4 : Construct appropriate sentences for selected topics.

PARTICLE と

- The **Japanese particle と** can also be used to say **with** or **together with**.
- Notice the **word order** is different in Japanese. In English, **with** comes **before** the noun (**friend**).
- In Japanese, the particle **と** comes **after** the noun (**ともだち**).

1. EXAMPLE

だれとデパートへいきますか。

DARE TO DEPAATO E IKIMASUKA.

MEANING : With whom do you go to the department store?

おかさんとデパートへいきます。

OKAASAN TO DEPAATO E IKIMASU.

MEANING : I go to department store with my mother.

2. EXAMPLE

だれと びょういん へ 行きましたか。

DARE TO BYOOIN E IKIMASHITAKA.

MEANING : With whom did you go to the hospital?

ともだち と びょういん へ 行きました。

TOMODACHI TO BYOOIN E IKIMASHITA.

MEANING : I went to hospital with my friend.

3. EXAMPLE

だれとシネマへいきましたか。

DARE TO SHINEMA E IKIMASHITAKA.

MEANING : With whom did you go to the cinema?

かのじょとシネマへいきました。

KANOJYO TO SHINEMA E IKIMASHITA.

MEANING : I went to cinema with my girlfriend.

4. EXAMPLE

だれととしょかんへいきましたか。

DARE TO TOSHOKAN E IKIMASHITAKA.

MEANING : With whom did you go to the library?

ともだちととしょかんへいきました。

TOMODACHI TO TOSHOKAN E IKIMASHITA.

MEANING : I went to library with my friend.

5. EXAMPLE

あした、だれとにほんへきますか。

ASHITA, DARE TO NIHON E KIMASUKA.

MEANING : With whom do you go to the JAPAN tomorrow?

(あした) おかあさんとにほんへきます。

(ASHITA) OKAASAN TO NIHON E KIMASU.

MEANING : I am going to Japan with my mother tomorrow.

REFERENCES

- Syahrina Ahmad, Mohd Iszuani Mohd Hassan (2016). Bahasa Jepun Mudah 2: Kuantan: Penerbit Universiti Malaysia Pahang.
- Surie Network (2002). Minna No Nihongo Elementary –Translation and Grammatical Notes in English, 1-1 (Asian Edition). Tokyo: 3A Corporation.

спасибо 谢谢
GRACIAS 谢谢
THANK YOU

ありがとうございました MERCI

DANKE धन्यवाद

شُكْرًا OBRIGADO



<https://pixabay.com>



SYAHRINA BINTI AHMAD

Communitising Technology

Author Information

SYAHRINA BINTI AHMAD
JAPANESE LANGUAGE TEACHER
Foreign Language Department