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TURKISH 1 (UHF1271)

GENİŞ ZAMAN & ÜNLÜ UYUMU PRESENT TENSE & VOWEL HARMONY

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GENİŞ ZAMAN-PRESENT TENSE

"Ek fiil" (TO BE) is added after nouns to make them proper noun sentences. It is the equivalent of **am**, **is** and **are** in English.

"Ek fiil" s are : - in, - sin, - iz, - siniz, - ler



"Ek fiil" (TO BE) is compatible with vowel harmony.

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ÜNLÜ UYUMU – VOWEL HARMONY

➤ If the last sound of the noun is "a" or "ı" there will be "ı" in the suffix;

- BEN NASIL+IM
- SEN NASIL+SIN
- O NASIL ___
- BİZ NASIL+IZ
- SİZ NASIL+SINIZ
- ONLAR NASIL+LAR

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ÜNLÜ UYUMU – VOWEL HARMONY

➤ If the last sound of the noun is "e" or "ı" there will be "ı" in the suffix;

- BEN ÖĞRETMEN+İM
- SEN ÖĞRETMEN +SİN
- O ÖĞRETMEN ____

- BİZ ÖĞRETMEN +İZ
- SİZ ÖĞRETMEN +SİNİZ
- ONLAR ÖĞRETMEN +LER



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ÜNLÜ UYUMU – VOWEL HARMONY

➤ If the last sound of the noun is "o" or "u" there will be "u" in the suffix;

- BEN YORGUN+UM
- SEN YORGUN +SUN
- O YORGUN ____

- BİZ YORGUN +UZ
- SİZ YORGUN +SUNUZ
- ONLAR YORGUN +LAR



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ÜNLÜ UYUMU – VOWEL HARMONY

➤ If the last sound of the noun is "ö" or "ü" there will be "ü" in the suffix;

- BEN ÜZGÜN+ÜM
- SEN ÜZGÜN +SÜN
- O ÜZGÜN ____

- BİZ ÜZGÜN +ÜZ
- SİZ ÜZGÜN +SÜNÜZ
- ONLAR ÜZGÜN +LER



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THE CONNECTIVE LETTER "Y"

❖ If a word ends with a vowel and if it takes a suffix that starts with a vowel, the **connective** letter "y" comes in between.

- İYİ + Y + İM
- MUTLU + Y + UM
- HASTA + Y + İM



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EV ÖDEVİ HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT

- To write three examples for each VOWELS in Turkish;

BAŞARILAR...



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TEŞEKKÜRLER...



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