

# **UHL1422 English for Academic Skills**

1.3 Listening for Main Ideas

BY
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE
CMLHS

http://pbmsk.ump.edu.my/index.php/en/

#### ➤ Aim:

> Able to understand straightforward factual information about common everyday topics.

#### Expected Outcome:

> Able to transfer information from general listening texts to nonlinear forms using accurate language.

#### Other related Information:

- Extensive listening
- Intensive listening



## 1.3 Types of Listening

1

• Listening for Main Idea

• Grasp the main points or general ideas

2

• Listening for Specific Information

• Focus on very specific points

3

- Listening in Detail
- Understand all the information

- Provide basis for speaking, reading and writing skills.
- Comprehend the main ideas of spoken information.
- Listen in a general way to understand the gist of content.
- Know the main points without focusing much to the specific information given.

#### Organisation of Ideas in a Text:

- 1) Introduction:
- General statement
- Thesis statement: Main ideas
- 2) Body:
- Main Ideas: Elaboration and examples
- 3) Conclusion:
- Restatement of thesis statement: Summary of main ideas



2) Listen for repetition of words or phrases

3) Listen for pace of words or phrases:

The speed of speech for main ideas is usually slowly and clearly.

1) Listen for discourse markers:

e.g. "The purpose of this topic is ..."

4 Ways to find Main Ideas

4) Look for highlighted words or phrases on visual aids:

e.g. outlines, drawings, lists

### Conclusion

- 4 tips to listen better:
- 1) Pay more attention and be attentive to the listening text.
- Listen with a purpose and look for the key words.
- Decide which information is important and related to the tasks.
- Make an educated guess for unfamiliar words according to its context.

### References

- Cambridge English Teacher. (2017). Retrieved from: <a href="http://web-local.rudn.ru/web-local/prep/rj/files.php?f=pf\_31c47bf3c864ce186c0ebfe9121451f8">http://web-local.rudn.ru/web-local/prep/rj/files.php?f=pf\_31c47bf3c864ce186c0ebfe9121451f8</a>
- Five essential listening skills for English learners. (2017). Retrieved from: <a href="https://www.britishcouncil.org/voices-magazine/five-essential-listening-skills-english-learners">https://www.britishcouncil.org/voices-magazine/five-essential-listening-skills-english-learners</a>
- Learning English Online. (2017). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.learning-english-online.net/listening-comprehension/listening-strategies/">http://www.learning-english-online.net/listening-comprehension/listening-strategies/</a>
- Listening for Main Idea. (2017). Retrieved from http://it40106.tripod.com/page2.htm



### References

- Listening for Main Idea. (2017). Retrieved from http://kau.edu.sa/GetFile.aspx?id=210557&fn=Identifying %20the%20main%20idea%20.pdf&Lng=AR
- Listening for main idea & Listening details. (2017). Retrieved from <a href="https://www.slideshare.net/lzaham/listening-for-main-idea-amp-supporting-details">https://www.slideshare.net/lzaham/listening-for-main-idea-amp-supporting-details</a>
- Listening for Main Ideas. (2017). Retrieved from https://prezi.com/l9cpza0rakyj/listening-for-main-ideas/
- ➤ Listening with a Purpose7 Types of ESL Activities. (2017). Retrieved from: <a href="http://busyteacher.org/17878-esl-listening-activities-7-types.html">http://busyteacher.org/17878-esl-listening-activities-7-types.html</a>

