



UHL1422 English for Academic Skills

1.1 Note Taking Strategies

BY DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE CMLHS http://pbmsk.ump.edu.my/index.php/en/



1.1 Note Taking Strategies

≻ Aim:

Able to understand straightforward factual information about common everyday topics.

Expected Outcome:

Able to transfer information from general listening texts to nonlinear forms using accurate language.

Other related Information:

- Extensive listening
- Intensive listening

1.1 Note Taking Strategies



(cc)

Sarah Zulkiple, 2017

1) Use key words or short sentences

- Select key words that represent the information.
- \succ Use nouns or verbs.
- > Underline or highlight the key words.
- Include connecting details of the key words in short sentences.



2) Apply symbols and abbreviations

Substitute words with symbols.

e.g. second $= 2^{nd}$ and = &percentage = %

Use standard abbreviations.

- e.g. etc = et cetera
 - no. = number
 - diff = different



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3) Need to quote correctly

- Attempt for a direct quote which is a copy of author's words.
- \succ Use only a direct quotation for that specific point.
- \succ Try not to change the meaning from its original context.
- \succ Opt for paraphrasing or summarising as well.



4) Replace with synonyms

- Look for appropriate synonym for unfamiliar words.
- Replace it properly in order to maintain its original meaning.
 - e.g. dubious = doubtful enormous = huge destitute = poor



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5) State main points only

- Concentrate on the main points that are being emphasised repetitively.
- \succ Be alert on the cues or signal words.
 - e.g. transition words: however, but
 - phrases: "This is an important concept ..."
- Write the key words, important facts and details.

6) Create visual forms or diagrams

- Summarise the significant points in a visual form of a mind map.
- Present the ideas in different images, colours, words, numbers.
- > Create clear diagrams to show links between the ideas.



Conclusion

- > Recall and review the notes shortly after recording it.
- Revise the notes for any mistakes (spelling, vocabulary, organisation).
- Condense the notes to be short and straightforward.



References

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