

## 6. Nonlinear System

### 6.1 Exercises

#### Exercises: Newton–Raphson’s Method

**Exercise 6.1** A system of two equations describing the intersection of a circle and an ellipse are given as follows

$$\begin{aligned}(x-4)^2 + (y-1)^2 &= 25 \\ 4(x-1)^2 + 16(y+3)^2 &= 64\end{aligned}$$

Find the points of intersection of this two curves using first iteration of Newton–Raphson method with initial estimates of  $x(0) = 0.5$  and  $y(0) = 0.5$ . ■

**Exercise 6.2** Solve the system of two nonlinear equations

$$\begin{aligned}y - x^2 + 2 &= 0 \\ x^2 + (y-3)^2 - 9 &= 0\end{aligned}$$

using Newton–Raphson method with one iteration and an initial guess of  $x_0 = 1.6$  and  $y_0 = 7$ . ■

**Exercise 6.3** Solve the system of nonlinear equations

$$\begin{aligned}0.5 \exp(xy) + 3x^2 - y &= -5 \\ \sin(x) + \cos(y) &= 5\end{aligned}$$

using Newton–Raphson’s method for FIRST iteration only. Given that the initial guesses, of  $x = 1.5$  and  $y = 0.5$ . ■

**Exercise 6.4** Two cars are moving in an area A. Let the movement of car 1 and car 2 to be described by  $f(x, y)$  and  $g(x, y)$ , respectively as

$$f(x, y) = x^2 - y - 2$$

$$g(x, y) = x - y^2 + 1$$

Find the meeting points of these two cars if  $(x_0, y_0) = (2, 2)$  by using Newton–Raphson’s method.

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